**136 Hepatitis**

**Selected References**

American Academy of Pediatrics. Hepatitis A-E. In: Kimberlin DW, Brady MT, Jackson, MA, Long SS, eds. *Red Book: 2018 Report of the Committee on Infectious Diseases*. 31st ed. Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics; 2018:392-437.

Baroncelli S, Pirillo MF, Amici R, et al. HCV-HIV coinfected pregnant women: data from a multicentre study in Italy. *Infection.* 2016;44:235-242.

Benova L, Mohamoud YA, Calvert C, Abu-Raddad L. Vertical transmission of hepatitis C virus: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2014;59:765-773.

Bortolotti F, Verucchi G, Cammà C, et al. Long-term course of chronic hepatitis C in children: from viral clearance to end-stage liver disease. *Gastroenterology.* 2008;134:1900-1907.

Chen HL, Zha ML, Qin G. Prevention strategy for father-to-child transmission of hepatitis B virus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Matern Fetal Neonatal Med*. 2017;29:1-8.

Civardi E, Tzialla C, Baldanti F, et al. Viral outbreaks in neonatal intensive care units: what we do not know. *Am J Infect Control*. 2013;41:854-856.

European Paediatric Hepatitis C Virus Network. Three broad modalities in the natural history of vertically acquired hepatitis C virus infection. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2005;41:45-51.

Karnsakul W, Schwarz KB. Hepatitis. In: Wilson C, Nizet V, Maldonado YA, Remington JS, Klein JO, eds. *Remington and Klein’s Infectious Diseases of the Fetus and Newborn Infant.* Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders; 2016:828-842.

Liu CP, Zeng YL, Zhou M, et al. Factors associated with mother-to-child transmission of hepatitis B virus despite immunoprophylaxis. *Intern Med*. 2015;54:711-716.

Ly KN, Jiles RB, Teshale EH, et al. Hepatitis C virus infection among reproductive-aged women and children in the United States, 2006 to 2014. *Ann Intern Med*. 2017;166:775-782.

Pan CQ, Duan Z, Dai E, et al. Tenofovir to prevent hepatitis B transmission in mothers with high viral load. *N Engl J Med*. 2016;374:2324-2334.

Piratvisuth T, Han GR, Pol S, et al. Comprehensive review of telbivudine in pregnant women with chronic hepatitis B. *World J Hepatol*. 2016;8:452-460.

Rac MW, Sheffield JS. Prevention and management of viral hepatitis in pregnancy. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am.* 2014;41:573-592.

Shi Z, Yang Y, Ma L, Li X, Schreiber A. Lamivudine in late pregnancy to interrupt in utero transmission of hepatitis B virus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2010;116:147-159.

Sokal E, Nannini P. Hepatitis C virus in children: the global picture. *Arch Dis Child*. 2017;102:672-675.

Stokkeland K, Ludvigsson JF, Hultcrantz R, et al. Pregnancy outcome in more than 5000 births to women with viral hepatitis: a population-based cohort study in Sweden. *Eur J Epidemiol*. 2017;32(7):617-625.

Verghese VP, Robinson JL. A systematic review of hepatitis E virus infection in children. *Clin Infect Dis.* 2014;59:689-697.

Visvanathan K, Dusheiko G, Giles M, et al. Managing HBV in pregnancy. Prevention, prophylaxis, treatment and follow-up: position paper produced by Australian, UK and New Zealand key opinion leaders. *Gut*. 2016;65:340-350.

Wen JW, Haber BA. Maternal-fetal transmission of hepatitis C infection: what is so special about babies? *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr*. 2014;58:278-282.

Yang CHT, Yoo ER, Ahmed A. The role of direct-acting antivirals in the treatment of children with chronic hepatitis C. *J Clin Transl Hepatol*. 2017;5:59-66.